# Monthly Newsletter

Free please take a copy





#### Wegrable Robot for Foot and Ankle Rehabilitation

A new orthotic device designed to mimic the muscles and ligaments of the foot could greatly aid in rehabilitating patients with foot disorders such as foot drop.

Termed a 'wearable robotic', this device made its debut in a research project led by Yong-Lae Park, an assistant professor of robotics at the Carnegie Mellon University, United States.

This device is the brainchild of Park's collaboration with Harvard University, the University of Southern California, the Massachusetts Institute of Technology and BioSensics (an electromedical device manufacturer.

Designed to be worn on the foot, this robotic device holds promise in aiding those with neuromuscular disorders such

as cerebral palsy, multiple sclerosis, stroke victims and amyotrophic lateral sclerosis.

A key feature of this device is that it incorporates the use of soft plastics and composite materials instead of a rigid frame. Combined with pneumatic artificial muscles, sensors and a state-of-the-art control system — this robot allows the wearer to carry out natural foot movements.

The impressive joint flexibility that this system offers trumps previous, more rigid designs.

However, the inventors acknowledge that more work needs to be put in to improve the control system and to make it less bulky before it can be tested out in the clinical setting.

Contact Your Foot Specialist/Chiropodist:

The Footcare Centre 905-357-0214

niagara@thefootcarecentre.ca

Unit 302, Stamford Medical Centre, 4256 Portage Road, Niagara Falls, ON, L2E 6A4

Web: www.thefootcarecentre.ca

### <u>Oh No‼</u>

In May, we had 11 patients that failed to attend their appointment!



### Wegrable Robot for Foot and Ankle Rehabilitation (Cont'd from previous page)

'Wearable robotics' is not a new concept. The existence of wearable robotics can be dated back to the 1960s with the first exoskeleton suit built by an engineer from Cornell University that was designed to augment human strength.

Popularized by movies like Iron Man and fueled by the rapid expansion of technology. the development of wearable robotics exploded into the thriving industry that it is todav.

Wearable robotics currently exist for medical uses (support for walking for paraplegics, robotic arms for those who have lost limbs), for industrial uses (helping people lift and turn repetitively for their jobs) and many other fields.

The market for rehabilitation robots, active prosthesis and exoskeletons was estimated to be worth USD\$43 million in 2014 and is projected to hit USD\$1.8 billion by 2020. Robots are indeed the future. ♦



#### **Fallen Arches**

Our feet suffer heavy loads because the small area carries our entire bodyweight. Their structure must be firm and stable, in order to equally distribute the pressure.

One of the characteristics of a healthy foot is the arch. It is formed by several tendons in the feet and lower leg which pull together.

When the tendons do not pull together in the right balance, arch ligaments can become stretched, hence the term fallen arch

'flat foot'). Causes

Fallen arches may be caused by birth abnormalities, torn tendons, inflamed tibial posterior tendon. broken bones. rheumatoid arthritis or nerve conditions.

#### Signs of Fallen Arches

Those people with naturally lower arches usually do not experience major problems and do not require treatment.

#### Fallen Arches (Cont'd from previous page)

However, there are some signs of this condition, such as:

- Frequently feeling tired
- Pain in the feet, around the arch and heel areas
- Swollen feet, especially on the inside bottom
- Certain foot movements may be difficult
- Leg pain

#### **Treatment Options**

In minor to moderate cases, non-surgical options are usually sufficient. These include:

- Orthotic shoe inserts
- Stretching exercises
- Different therapies
- Rest and ice
- Medications to relieve pain



For more acute cases, some surgical procedures may be necessary:

- Fusing the ankle or foot bones
- Changing the shape of the bone
- Removing bony growths
- Cleaning of tendons' protective outer layers
- Tendon transfer taking tendons from other parts of the body to aid in pulling and forming the foot arch
- Bone grafting to increase the arch higher

#### Managing the Pain at Home

If you suffer from fallen arches (flat feet), it's important to manage any pain that you experience.

Firstly, be sure to wear footwear that is adequate and comfortable for the activity you're engaging in. Use orthotic shoe inserts if needed.

Next, learn some stretches or strengthening from your chiropodist that you can do at home. Try to avoid high impact sports. When pain occurs, you could try rest and ice, as well as anti-inflammation medicines from the drug store.

If any pain becomes too severe, be sure to seek help immediately! ◆

The Footcare Centre

8 Monument Green

Weybridge

Surrey

KT13 8QS

Phone:

01932 849373

E-Mail:

info@thefootcarecentre.co.uk

Web Site:

#### www.thefootcarecentre.co.uk

If you would like a copy of this newsletter emailed to you every month, then please let reception know and they will ensure that your email address is added to our distribution list.

The Care. **Professionalism** and **Time** that your feet deserve



#### Announcement.....

We are pleased to announce that a new Chiropodist will be joining The Footcare Centre team in September. Jake Cahoon will start work on Tuesday September 4th and will be working Tuesdays, Wednesdays and Thursdays.

Watch this space for more information as we get nearer to September!

#### **Diary Events**

The office will be closed from:

Friday June 8th at 12:00pm and will reopen on Monday June 25<sup>th</sup> at 8:00am.

#### Google reviews



Would you be willing to write a Google review about your experience today? If so, please visit:

## https://goo.gl/rrcF33

Your feedback is highly appreciated and important to us and we look forward to reading your comments.

Like / Follow us.....





**Attribution:** All images are from Pexels